WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. A method for treating an addiction disorder
- 2 in a patient, said method comprising:
- administering to the patient a first $\alpha_3\beta_4$
- 4 nicotinic receptor antagonist; and
- 5 administering to the patient a second $\alpha_3\beta_4$
- 6 nicotinic receptor antagonist; wherein the second $\alpha_3\beta_4$
- 7 nicotinic receptor antagonist is different than the first
- 8 $\alpha_{\scriptscriptstyle 3}\beta_{\scriptscriptstyle 4}$ nicotinic receptor antagonist and wherein the first
- 9 $\alpha_{3}\beta_{4}$ nicotinic receptor antagonist and the second $\alpha_{3}\beta_{4}$
- 10 nicotinic receptor antagonist are administered
- 11 simultaneously or non-simultaneously.
- 1 2. A method according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 addiction disorder is nicotine addiction.
- 1 3. A method according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 addiction disorder is opioid addiction.
- 1 4. A method according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 addiction disorder is heroin addiction.
- 1 5. A method according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 addiction disorder is amphetamine addiction.
- 1 6. A method according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 addiction disorder is cocaine addiction.
- 1 7. A method according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 addiction disorder is alcohol addiction.

- 1 8. A method according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 first $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist and the second
- 3 $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist are administered
- 4 simultaneously.
- 9. A method according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 first $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist and the second
- 3 $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist are administered
- 4 simultaneously by administering a composition comprising
- 5 the first $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist and the
- 6 second $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist.
- 1 10. A method according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 first $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist and the second
- 3 $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist are administered
- 4 sequentially, in either order, within 4 hours of one
- 5 another.
- 1 11. A method according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 first $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is administered
- 3 in an amount of from about 0.01 to about 10 mg/kg of the
- 4 patient's body weight per day and wherein the second $\alpha_3\beta_4$
- 5 nicotinic receptor antagonist is administered in an
- 6 amount of from about 0.01 to about 10 mg/kg of the
- 7 patient's body weight per day.
- 1 12. A method according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 first $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is administered
- 3 in an amount of from about 0.1 to about 5 mg/kg of the
- 4 patient's body weight per day and wherein the second $\alpha_3\beta_4$
- 5 nicotinic receptor antagonist is administered in an
- 6 amount of from about 0.1 to about 5 mg/kg of the
- 7 patient's body weight per day.

- 1 13. A method according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 first $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is selected from
- 3 the group consisting of mecamylamine, 18-
- 4 methoxycoronaridine, bupropion, dextromethorphan,
- 5 dextrorphan, and phamaceutically acceptable salts and
- 6 solvates thereof.
- 1 14. A method according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 second $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is selected from
- 3 the group consisting of mecamylamine, 18-
- 4 methoxycoronaridine, bupropion, dextromethorphan,
- 5 dextrorphan, and phamaceutically acceptable salts and
- 6 solvates thereof.
- 1 15. A method according to claim 1, wherein
- 2 each of the first and second $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor
- 3 antagonists is independently selected from the group
- 4 consisting of mecamylamine, 18-methoxycoronaridine,
- 5 bupropion, dextromethorphan, dextrorphan, and
- 6 phamaceutically acceptable salts and solvates thereof.
- 1 16. A method according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 first $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is mecamylamine.
- 1 17. A method according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 second $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is
- 3 dextromethorphan.
- 1 18. A method according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 second $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is dextrorphan.
- 1 19. A method according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 first $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is mecamylamine

- 3 and wherein the second $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist
- 4 is dextromethorphan.
- 1 20. A method according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 first $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is mecamylamine
- 3 and wherein the second $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist
- 4 is dextrorphan.
- 1 21. A composition comprising:
- a first $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist; and
- a second $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist;
- 4 wherein the second $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is
- 5 different than the first $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor
- 6 antagonist.
- 1 22. A composition according to claim 21,
- 2 wherein said first $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist and
- 3 said second $lpha_3eta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist are present
- 4 in a weight ratio of from about 10:1 to about 1:10.
- 1 23. A composition according to claim 21,
- 2 wherein said first $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist and
- 3 said second $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist are present
- 4 in a weight ratio of from about 5:1 to about 1:5.
- 1 24. A composition according to claim 21,
- 2 wherein said first $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is
- 3 selected from the group consisting of mecamylamine, 18-
- 4 methoxycoronaridine, bupropion, dextromethorphan,
- 5 dextrorphan, and phamaceutically acceptable salts and
- 6 solvates thereof.
- 1 25. A composition according to claim 21,
- wherein said second $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is

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- 3 selected from the group consisting of mecamylamine, 18-
- 4 methoxycoronaridine, bupropion, dextromethorphan,
- 5 dextrorphan, and phamaceutically acceptable salts and
- 6 solvates thereof.
- 1 26. A composition according to claim 21,
- 2 wherein each of said first and said second $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic
- 3 receptor antagonists is independently selected from the
- 4 group consisting of mecamylamine, 18-methoxycoronaridine,
- 5 bupropion, dextromethorphan, dextrorphan, and
- 6 phamaceutically acceptable salts and solvates thereof.
- 1 27. A composition according to claim 21,
- 2 wherein said first $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is
- 3 mecamylamine.
- 1 28. A composition according to claim 21,
- 2 wherein said second $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is
- 3 dextromethorphan.
- 1 29. A composition according to claim 21,
- 2 wherein said second $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is
- 3 dextrorphan.
- 1 30. A composition according to claim 21,
- 2 wherein said first $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is
- 3 mecamylamine and wherein said second $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic
- 4 receptor antagonist is dextromethorphan.
- 1 31. A composition according to claim 21,
- 2 wherein said first $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is
- 3 mecamylamine and wherein said second $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic
- 4 receptor antagonist is dextrorphan.

- 1 32. A composition according to claim 21,
- 2 wherein said composition is in the form of a tablet,
- 3 capsule, granular dispersible powder, suspension, syrup,
- 4 or elixir.
- 1 33. A composition according to claim 21,
- 2 wherein said composition is in the form of a tablet or
- 3 capsule and wherein said composition further comprises an
- 4 inert diluent, a granulating agent, a disintegrating
- 5 agent, a lubricating agent, or combinations thereof.
- 1 34. A composition comprising:
- a first compound selected from the group
- 3 consisting of mecamylamine, 18-methoxycoronaridine,
- 4 bupropion, dextromethorphan, dextrorphan, and
- 5 phamaceutically acceptable salts and solvates thereof;
- 6 and
- 7 a second $\alpha_3\beta_4$ compound selected from the group
- 8 consisting of mecamylamine, 18-methoxycoronaridine,
- 9 bupropion, dextromethorphan, dextrorphan, and
- 10 phamaceutically acceptable salts and solvates thereof;
- 11 wherein the second compound is different than the first
- 12 compound.
- 1 35. A method of evaluating a compound for its
- 2 effectiveness in treating addiction disorders, said
- 3 method comprising:
- 4 assessing the compound's ability to bind to $\alpha_3\beta_4$
- 5 nicotinic receptors.
- 1 36. A method according to claim 35, wherein
- 2 said assessing comprises:
- providing an $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor; and

- 4 contacting the test compound with the $\alpha_3\beta_4$
- 5 nicotinic receptor; and
- 6 determining the amount of test compound which
- 7 binds to the $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor.
- 1 37. A method for treating an addiction
- 2 disorder in a patient, said method comprising:
- administering to the patient an $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic
- 4 receptor antagonist under conditions effective to treat
- 5 the patient's addiction disorder.
- 1 38. A method according to claim 37, wherein
- 2 the $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is not
- 3 mecamylamine; is not 18-methoxycoronaridine; is not
- 4 bupropion; is not dextromethorphan; is not dextrorphan,
- 5 is not ibogaine; and is not a phamaceutically acceptable
- 6 salt or solvate of mecamylamine, 18-methoxycoronaridine,
- 7 bupropion, dextromethorphan, dextrorphan, or ibogaine.
- 1 39. A method according to claim 37, wherein
- 2 the $\alpha_{\scriptscriptstyle 3}\beta_{\scriptscriptstyle 4}$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is selective for
- 3 $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptors.
- 1 40. A method according to claim 37, wherein
- 2 the $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is specific for $\alpha_3\beta_4$
- 3 nicotinic receptors.
- 1 41. A method according to claim 37, wherein
- 2 the $\alpha_{\scriptscriptstyle 3}\beta_{\scriptscriptstyle 4}$ nicotinic receptor antagonist is more potent than
- 3 18-methoxycoronaridine at $\alpha_3\beta_4$ nicotinic receptors.